

高校入試英作文の答え方

①テーマの提示 まず、質問の中心部分について答える

2008 年度前期英語B B面Ⅲ

「英語の授業で、先生があなたに次の質問をしました。 What do you like to do in your school life? And why?この質問に対する答えを 40 語程度で書きなさい。」の場合。

下線部が質問の中心だから、I like to ~ で始め、because でまとめる。(like to ~ の意味を踏まえていれば、他の書き出しでもよい)

例1 I like to play soccer in the soccer club, because I like soccer very much.

例2 I am a member of the soccer team, because I like soccer very much.

②テーマの展開 ①で書いた英文を継承し、ふくらませる。

例1 I have played soccer since I was five years old in the team of Higashinari-ku.

例2 I started to play soccer when I was five years old in the team of Higashinari-ku.

③結論 ①に戻る。しかし、違う表現で似たようなことを書く。設問にある語句を利用すること。

例1 My school life may not be very happy if I can't play soccer in my school life.

例2 Playing soccer is a part of my school life. I can't imagine my school life without soccer.

入試英作文に役に立つ語句

①どんな話題でも OK

- ・I ~, because ~. 私は～だ。なぜなら～だから。 例: I like reading books, because it gives me a lot of knowledge.
- ・without ~ing ~なしでは...できない 例: We can't live without drinking water.
- ・make + A + B AをBにする 例: Talking with friends makes me happy.
- ・want + 人 + to ~ 人に～してほしい 例: I want my friends to stay with me.
- ・There are/is ...who/that ~ 例: There are people who use cell phones in trains.
- ・It's ... (for -) to ~ ~するのは(～にとって)...だ 例: It's easy to start something.

②文をつなぐのに

- ・~ whenの時~ 例: I started to live in Osaka when I was five years old.
- ・~ if ... もし...なら~ 例: I won't go out if it's rainy.
- ・First ~, Second ~, Third ~ (第一に~, 第二に, 第三に~)

③語数を増やすのに

- ・a lot of ~, for example, A, B, C, D, and so on. たくさんの~, 例えば, ABCD 等々
例: You can learn a lot of things on TV programs, for example, history, English, science, arts, and so on.
- ・always + 動詞(いつも～する), sometimes + 動詞(時々～する), often + 動詞(しばしば～する), 動詞 + very much(とても～する), especially(特に)

④メールがらみや日常生活の問題で

- ・How are you? I'm fine. お元気ですか。私は元気です。
- ・Thank you for ~ ing. ~してくれてありがとう。 例: Thank you for coming to my birthday party.
- ・be glad to ~ ~してうれしい 例: I was glad to talk with you.
- ・have a good time 楽しむ 例: I could have a good time talking with you.
- ・enjoy myself 楽しむ 例: I enjoyed myself during the party.
- ・I agree/don't agree with ~ 私は～に賛成/反対です 例: I agree with the writer's opinion.
- ・I like/don't like to ~ 私は～するのが好きだ/嫌いだ 例: I don't like to hear slanders.
- ・比較級, 最上級 (特に the most や better than ~) 例: I have to study harder than now.
- ・You ~ (一般的なことを言うときの主語) 例: You shouldn't smoke in trains.

